



Author index

Volume 31 (1996)

Adler-Kastner, L., see Brugger, H. 31, 11
Akulinin, V.A., see Semchenko, V.V. 31, 151
Anhäupl, T., see Prengel, A.W. 31, 271
Appleton, A., see Gascoigne, A. 31, 265
AVM Working Group of the ERC, Guidelines for the advanced management of the airway and ventilation during resuscitation 31, 201
AVM Working Group of the ERC, Guidelines for the basic management of the airway and ventilation during resuscitation 31, 187

Bakhamees, H., see El-Bakry, A.K. 31, 121
Balugani, A., see Bazzani, C. 31, 145
Baskett, P., J. Nolan, M. Parr, Tidal volumes which are perceived to be adequate for resuscitation 31, 231
Batchelor, A., see Gascoigne, A. 31, 265
Bazzani, C., A. Bertolini, G.M. Ricigliano, M.M. Cainazzo, A. Balugani, S. Guarini, The reversal of experimental hemorrhagic shock induced by nicotine and dimethylphenyl-piperazinium is adrenal-dependent 31, 145
Belgian CPCR Study Group, see Martens, P. 31, 25
Bell, D.D., see Dhar, A. 31, 235
Bertolini, A., see Bazzani, C. 31, 145
Binder, M., see Malzer, R. 31, 243
Bothner, U., see Strohmenger, H.-U. 31, 65
Brenner, B.E., J. Kauffmann, Response to cardiac arrests in a hospital setting: delays in ventilation 31, 17
Brugger, H., B. Durrer, L. Adler-Kastner, On-site triage of avalanche victims with asystole by the emergency doctor 31, 11

Cainazzo, M.M., see Bazzani, C. 31, 145
Cappelle, C., R.I. Paul, Educating residents: the effects of a mock code program 31, 107
Channa, A.B., see El-Bakry, A.K. 31, 121
Cook, S., see Gascoigne, A. 31, 265

Daughters, K., K. Waxman, H. Nguyen, Increasing nitric oxide production improves survival in experimental hemorrhagic shock 31, 141

Destro, A., M. Marzaloni, S. Sermasi, F. Rossi, Automatic external defibrillators in the hospital as well? 31, 39
Dhar, A., T. Ostryniuk, D.E. Roberts, D.D. Bell, Intensive care unit admission following successful cardiopulmonary resuscitation: resource utilization, functional status and long-term survival 31, 235
Dick, W.F., Controversies in resuscitation: to infuse or not to infuse (1) 31, 3
Domanovits, H., see Malzer, R. 31, 243
Donnelly, P., see Lester, C. 31, 33
Durrer, B., see Brugger, H. 31, 11
Dutton, R.P., see Hambly, P.R. 31, 127

Ekstrand, A., see Silfvast, T. 31, 101
El-Bakry, A.K., A.B. Channa, H. Bakhamees, A. Turkistani, M.A. Seraj, Heat exhaustion during mass pilgrimage — is there a diagnostic role for pulse oximetry? 31, 121

Gascoigne, A., A. Appleton, R. Taylor, A. Batchelor, S. Cook, Catastrophic circulatory collapse following re-expansion pulmonary oedema 31, 265
Grimby, G., see Sunnerhagen, K.S. 31, 135
Guarini, S., see Bazzani, C. 31, 145

Hambly, P.R., R.P. Dutton, Excess mortality associated with the use of a rapid infusion system at a level 1 trauma center 31, 127
Herlitz, J., see Sunnerhagen, K.S. 31, 135

Ilebekk, A., see Wik, L. 31, 45

Jobe, K.A., see Olson, C.M. 31, 255
Johansson, O., see Sunnerhagen, K.S. 31, 135

Kauffmann, J., see Brenner, B.E. 31, 17
Kaye, W., M.E. Mancini, Improving outcome from cardiac arrest in the hospital with a reorganized and strengthened chain of survival: an American view 31, 181
Knappitsch, G., see Malzer, R. 31, 243

Laggner, A.N., see Malzer, R. 31, 243

Lester, C., P. Donnelly, C. Weston, M. Morgan, Teaching schoolchildren cardiopulmonary resuscitation 31, 33

Lindner, K.H., see Prengel, A.W. 31, 271

Lindner, K.H., see Strohmenger, H.-U. 31, 65

Lurie, K.G., see Prengel, A.W. 31, 271

Lurie, K.G., see Strohmenger, H.-U. 31, 65

Malzer, R., A. Zeiner, M. Binder, H. Domanovits, G. Knapitsch, F. Sterz, A.N. Laggner, Hemodynamic effects of active compression — decompression after prolonged CPR 31, 243

Mancini, M.E., see Kaye, W. 31, 181

Martens, P., Y. Vandekerckhove, Belgian CPCR Study Group, Optimal defibrillation strategy and follow-up of out-of-hospital cardiac arrest 31, 25

Marzaloni, M., see Destro, A. 31, 39

Morgan, M., see Lester, C. 31, 33

Naess, P.A., see Wik, L. 31, 45

Nguyen, H., see Daughters, K. 31, 141

Nicolaysen, G., see Wik, L. 31, 45

Nolan, J., see Baskett, P. 31, 231

Okada, Y., see Takasu, A. 31, 59

Olson, C.M., K.A. Jobe, Reporting approval by research ethics committees and subjects' consent in human resuscitation research 31, 255

Ostryzniuk, T., see Dhar, A. 31, 235

Paradis, N.A., Cardiac arrest research in humans — insights into failure 31, 93

Parr, M., see Baskett, P. 31, 231

Paul, R.I., see Cappelle, C. 31, 107

Pepe, P.E., Controversies in resuscitation: to infuse or not to infuse (2) 31, 7

Pfenninger, E.G., see Strohmenger, H.-U. 31, 65

Prengel, A.W., K.H. Lindner, T. Anhäupl, J. Vogt, K.G. Lurie, Regulation of right atrial β -adrenoceptors after cardiopulmonary resuscitation in pigs 31, 271

Prengel, A.W., see Strohmenger, H.-U. 31, 65

Ricigliano, G.M., see Bazzani, C. 31, 145

Roberts, D.E., see Dhar, A. 31, 235

Rossi, F., see Destro, A. 31, 39

Semchenko, V.V., S.S. Stepanov, V.A. Akulinin, Structural basis of information capacity changes of sensory-motor cerebral cortex of rat brain during post-resuscitation period 31, 151

Seraj, M.A., see El-Bakry, A.K. 31, 121

Sermasi, S., see Destro, A. 31, 39

Silfvast, T., A. Ekstrand, The effect of experience of on-site physicians on survival from prehospital cardiac arrest 31, 101

Steen, P.A., see Wik, L. 31, 45, 113

Stepanov, S.S., see Semchenko, V.V. 31, 151

Sterz, F., see Malzer, R. 31, 243

Strohmenger, H.-U., K.H. Lindner, A.W. Prengel, E.G. Pfenninger, U. Bothner, K.G. Lurie, Effects of epinephrine and vasopressin on median fibrillation frequency and defibrillation success in a porcine model of cardiopulmonary resuscitation 31, 65

Sunnerhagen, K.S., O. Johansson, J. Herlitz, G. Grimby, Life after cardiac arrest; a retrospective study#31, 135

Takasu, A., K.-i. Yagi, Y. Okada, Effect of mild hypothermia on ischemia-induced release of endothelin-1 in dog brain 31, 59

Taylor, R., see Gascoigne, A. 31, 265

Turkistani, A., see El-Bakry, A.K. 31, 121

Vandekerckhove, Y., see Martens, P. 31, 25

Vogt, J., see Prengel, A.W. 31, 271

Waxman, K., see Daughters, K. 31, 141

Weston, C., see Lester, C. 31, 33

Wik, L., P.A. Naess, A. Ilebekk, G. Nicolaysen, P.A. Steen, Effects of various degrees of compression and active decompression on haemodynamics, end-tidal CO₂, and ventilation during cardiopulmonary resuscitation of pigs 31, 45

Wik, L., P.A. Steen, The ventilation/compression ratio influences the effectiveness of two rescuer advanced cardiac life support on a manikin 31, 113

Yagi, K.-i., see Takasu, A. 31, 59

Zeiner, A., see Malzer, R. 31, 243



Subject index

Volume 31 (1996)

Active compression — decompression; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Cardiac arrest; Coronary perfusion pressure; End tidal CO₂ 31, 243

Active compression-decompression; CPR; Blood flow; Coronary perfusion pressure; Left ventricular transmural pressure; ET_{CO}₂; Ventilation 31, 45

Activities of daily life (ADL); Anoxia; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR); Cardiac arrest; Quality of life; Stroke 31, 135

Adrenal gland; Hemorrhagic shock; Nicotine; Dimethylphenyl-piperazinium; Rat 31, 145

Adrenaline; Catecholamines; Heart arrest; Noradrenaline; Receptors; β -Adrenergic; Resuscitation 31, 271

β -Adrenergic; Catecholamines; Adrenaline; Heart arrest; Noradrenaline; Receptors; Resuscitation 31, 271

Air pocket; Avalanche; Hypothermia; Asphyxia; Asystole; On-site triage 31, 11

Anoxia; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR); Cardiac arrest; Quality of life; Activities of daily life (ADL); Stroke 31, 135

L-Arginine; Nitric oxide; Shock; Hemorrhage; Microcirculation; L-NMMA 31, 141

Asphyxia; Avalanche; Hypothermia; Asystole; On-site triage; Air pocket 31, 11

Asystole; Avalanche; Hypothermia; Asphyxia; On-site triage; Air pocket 31, 11

Automatic external defibrillator (AED); In-hospital cardiac arrest; Sudden cardiac death 31, 39

Avalanche; Hypothermia; Asphyxia; Asystole; On-site triage; Air pocket 31, 11

Blood flow; Active compression-decompression; CPR; Coronary perfusion pressure; Left ventricular transmural pressure; ET_{CO}₂; Ventilation 31, 45

Cardiac arrest; Anoxia; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR); Quality of life; Activities of daily life (ADL); Stroke 31, 135

Cardiac arrest; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Active compression — decompression; Coronary perfusion pressure; End tidal CO₂ 31, 243

Cardiac arrest; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Human immunodeficiency virus 31, 17

Cardiac arrest; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Prehospital; Outcome 31, 101

Cardiac arrest; Fast Fourier transformation; Microspheres; Myocardial blood flow; Spectral analysis of ventricular fibrillation 31, 65

Cardiac arrest; In-hospital survival; Outcome 31, 181

Cardiac arrest; Intensive care; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Cost; Resource consumption; Outcome 31, 235

Cardiac arrest; Research; Human clinical trial; Methodology 31, 93

Cardiac arrest; Ventricular fibrillation; Implantable cardioverter defibrillator 31, 25

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR); Anoxia; Cardiac arrest; Quality of life; Activities of daily life (ADL); Stroke 31, 135

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Cardiac arrest; Active compression — decompression; Coronary perfusion pressure; End tidal CO₂ 31, 243

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Cardiac arrest; Human immunodeficiency virus 31, 17

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Intensive care; Cardiac arrest; Cost; Resource consumption; Outcome 31, 235

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Prehospital; Outcome; Cardiac arrest 31, 101

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Ratio; Ventilation; Chest compression; Manikin; Mega Code training 31, 113

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Resuscitation; Clinical trials; Informed consent; Human experimentation 31, 255

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Schools; Education; Training 31, 33

Catecholamines; Adrenaline; Heart arrest; Noradrenaline; Receptors; β -Adrenergic; Resuscitation 31, 271

Cerebral oxygen metabolism; Mild hypothermia; Endothelin-1; Global cerebral ischemia; Prolonged hypoperfusion 31, 59

Chest compression; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Ratio; Ventilation; Manikin; Mega Code training 31, 113

Clinical trials; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Resuscitation; Informed consent; Human experimentation 31, 255

Complications; Thermal injury, Heat exhaustion; Monitoring, Pulse oximetry 31, 121

Coronary perfusion pressure; Active compression-decompression; CPR; Blood flow; Left ventricular transmural pressure; ET CO_2 ; Ventilation 31, 45

Coronary perfusion pressure; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Cardiac arrest; Active compression — decompression; End tidal CO₂ 31, 243

Cost; Intensive care; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Cardiac arrest; Resource consumption; Outcome 31, 235

CPR; Active compression-decompression; Blood flow; Coronary perfusion pressure; Left ventricular transmural pressure; ET CO_2 ; Ventilation 31, 45

CPR; Ventilation; Tidal Volume; Resuscitation; Gastric Regurgitation 31, 231

Dimethylphenylpiperazinium; Hemorrhagic shock; Nicotine; Adrenal gland; Rat 31, 145

Education; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Schools; Training 31, 33

End tidal CO₂; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Cardiac arrest; Active compression — decompression; Coronary perfusion pressure 31, 243

Endothelin-1; Mild hypothermia; Global cerebral ischemia; Prolonged hypoperfusion; Cerebral oxygen metabolism 31, 59

ET CO_2 ; Active compression-decompression; CPR; Blood flow; Coronary perfusion pressure; Left ventricular transmural pressure; Ventilation 31, 45

Fast Fourier transformation; Cardiac arrest; Microspheres; Myocardial blood flow; Spectral analysis of ventricular fibrillation 31, 65

Fluid management; Trauma; Resuscitation; Rapid Infusion System 31, 127

Gastric Regurgitation; Ventilation; Tidal Volume; Resuscitation; CPR 31, 231

Global cerebral ischemia; Mild hypothermia; Endothelin-1; Prolonged hypoperfusion; Cerebral oxygen metabolism 31, 59

Heart arrest; Catecholamines; Adrenaline; Noradrenaline; Receptors; β -Adrenergic; Resuscitation 31, 271

Hemorrhage; Nitric oxide; Shock; Microcirculation; L-Arginine; L-NMMA 31, 141

Hemorrhagic shock; Nicotine; Dimethylphenylpiperazinium; Adrenal gland; Rat 31, 145

Human clinical trial; Cardiac arrest; Research; Methodology 31, 93

Human experimentation; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Resuscitation; Clinical trials; Informed consent 31, 255

Human immunodeficiency virus; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Cardiac arrest 31, 17

Hypothermia; Avalanche; Asphyxia; Asystole; On-site triage; Air pocket 31, 11

Implantable cardioverter defibrillator; Cardiac arrest; Ventricular fibrillation 31, 25

In-hospital cardiac arrest; Sudden cardiac death; Automatic external defibrillator (AED) 31, 39

In-hospital survival; Cardiac arrest; Outcome 31, 181

Informed consent; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Resuscitation; Clinical trials; Human experimentation 31, 255

Intensive care; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Cardiac arrest; Cost; Resource consumption; Outcome 31, 235

Intercostal drain; Re-expansion; Pulmonary oedema; Pleural aspiration; Thoracocentesis 31, 265

Left ventricular transmural pressure; Active compression-decompression; CPR; Blood flow; Coronary perfusion pressure; ET_{CO}₂; Ventilation 31, 45

Manikin; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Ratio; Ventilation; Chest compression; Mega Code training 31, 113

Mega Code training; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Ratio; Ventilation; Chest compression; Manikin 31, 113

Methodology; Cardiac arrest; Research; Human clinical trial 31, 93

Microcirculation; Nitric oxide; Shock; Hemorrhage; L-Arginine; L-NMMA 31, 141

Microspheres; Cardiac arrest; Fast Fourier transformation; Myocardial blood flow; Spectral analysis of ventricular fibrillation 31, 65

Mild hypothermia; Endothelin-1; Global cerebral ischemia; Prolonged hypoperfusion; Cerebral oxygen metabolism 31, 59

Mock code; Resuscitation; Resident education 31, 107

Monitoring, Pulse oximetry; Complications; Thermal injury, Heat exhaustion 31, 121

Myocardial blood flow; Cardiac arrest; Fast Fourier transformation; Microspheres; Spectral analysis of ventricular fibrillation 31, 65

Neurons; Sensory-motor cortex; Synapses; Post-resuscitation period 31, 151

Nicotine; Hemorrhagic shock; Dimethylphenylpiperazinium; Adrenal gland; Rat 31, 145

Nitric oxide; Shock; Hemorrhage; Microcirculation; L-Arginine; L-NMMA 31, 141

L-NMMA; Nitric oxide; Shock; Hemorrhage; Microcirculation; L-Arginine 31, 141

Noradrenaline; Catecholamines; Adrenaline; Heart arrest; Receptors; β -Adrenergic; Resuscitation 31, 271

On-site triage; Avalanche; Hypothermia; Asphyxia; Asystole; Air pocket 31, 11

Outcome; Cardiac arrest; In-hospital survival 31, 181

Outcome; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Prehospital; Cardiac arrest 31, 101

Outcome; Intensive care; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Cardiac arrest; Cost; Resource consumption 31, 235

Pleural aspiration; Re-expansion; Pulmonary oedema; Intercostal drain; Thoracocentesis 31, 265

Post-resuscitation period; Sensory-motor cortex; Neurons; Synapses 31, 151

Prehospital; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Outcome; Cardiac arrest 31, 101

Prolonged hypoperfusion; Mild hypothermia; Endothelin-1; Global cerebral ischemia; Cerebral oxygen metabolism 31, 59

Pulmonary oedema; Re-expansion; Pleural aspiration; Intercostal drain; Thoracocentesis 31, 265

Quality of life; Anoxia; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR); Cardiac arrest; Activities of daily life (ADL); Stroke 31, 135

Rapid Infusion System; Trauma; Fluid management; Resuscitation 31, 127

Rat; Hemorrhagic shock; Nicotine; Dimethylphenylpiperazinium; Adrenal gland 31, 145

Ratio; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Ventilation; Chest compression; Manikin; Mega Code training 31, 113

Re-expansion; Pulmonary oedema; Pleural aspiration; Intercostal drain; Thoracocentesis 31, 265

Receptors; Catecholamines; Adrenaline; Heart arrest; Noradrenaline; β -Adrenergic; Resuscitation 31, 271

Research; Cardiac arrest; Human clinical trial; Methodology 31, 93

Resident education; Mock code; Resuscitation 31, 107

Resource consumption; Intensive care; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Cardiac arrest; Cost; Outcome 31, 235

Resuscitation; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Clinical trials; Informed consent; Human experimentation 31, 255

Resuscitation; Catecholamines; Adrenaline; Heart arrest; Noradrenaline; Receptors; β -Adrenergic 31, 271

Resuscitation; Mock code; Resident education 31, 107

Resuscitation; Trauma; Fluid management; Rapid Infusion System 31, 127

Resuscitation; Ventilation; Tidal Volume; CPR; Gastric Regurgitation 31, 231

Schools; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Education; Training 31, 33

Sensory-motor cortex; Neurons; Synapses; Post-resuscitation period 31, 151

Shock; Nitric oxide; Hemorrhage; Microcirculation; L-Arginine; L-NMMA 31, 141

Spectral analysis of ventricular fibrillation; Cardiac arrest; Fast Fourier transformation; Microspheres; Myocardial blood flow 31, 65

Stroke; Anoxia; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR); Cardiac arrest; Quality of life; Activities of daily life (ADL) 31, 135

Sudden cardiac death; In-hospital cardiac arrest; Automatic external defibrillator (AED) 31, 39

Synapses; Sensory-motor cortex; Neurons; Post-resuscitation period 31, 151

Thermal injury, Heat exhaustion; Complications; Monitoring, Pulse oximetry 31, 121

Thoracocentesis; Re-expansion; Pulmonary oedema; Pleural aspiration; Intercostal drain 31, 265

Tidal Volume; Ventilation; Resuscitation; CPR; Gastric Regurgitation 31, 231

Training; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Schools; Education 31, 33

Trauma; Fluid management; Resuscitation; Rapid Infusion System 31, 127

Ventilation; Active compression-decompression; CPR; Blood flow; Coronary perfusion pressure; Left ventricular transmural pressure; ETCO₂ 31, 45

Ventilation; Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Ratio; Chest compression; Manikin; Mega Code training 31, 113

Ventilation; Tidal Volume; Resuscitation; CPR; Gastric Regurgitation 31, 231

Ventricular fibrillation; Cardiac arrest; Implantable cardioverter defibrillator 31, 25

